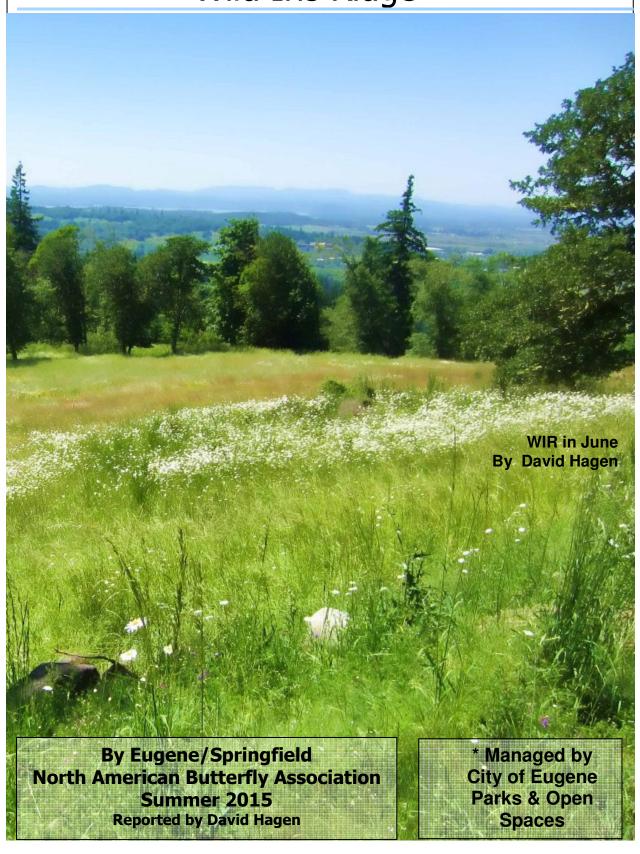
A 2015 Survey of Butterflies at Wild Iris Ridge *



A 2015 Survey of Butterflies at Wild Iris Ridge

By Eugene/Springfield North American Butterfly Association Reported by David Hagen

Background

In 2015, a volunteer group from the Eugene/Springfield chapter of the North American Butterfly Association (NABA-E/S) surveyed the butterfly population in the 256 acre Wild Iris Ridge preserve of the City of Eugene, OR.

Because this site displays a variety of habitats, we recorded our observations separately for four distinct "zones" (see Figure 1) in the survey area:

- "Entry Road"
- "Hillside"
- "Woodland"
- "Homestead"

Our survey group sought to identify butterfly species, to count the total number of butterflies, and to comment on the general quality of the butterfly habitat

Procedures

At the Wild Iris Ridge in 2015 we conducted surveys throughout the butterfly season, generally surveying twice a month (see Table 1). We followed a route (see Figure 1), which we had established during our first survey: the Entry Road, the Hillside, the Woodlands, and the Homestead regions. Each survey day we recorded the weather, the number and names of the participants, and the time on site. Our tally sheets contained separate columns for the four zones of our survey area.



Results

Overview

Fifteen volunteers participated in the 2015 study at Wild Iris Ridge. The group completed nine surveys extending from March 29th through October 23rd. The volunteers spent 127 person-hours in the field (Tables 1 and 7). In total, we logged about 165 person-hours on this project when travel, prep work, and analysis times are included.

In this survey, we identified 28 different butterfly species (Table 1). We counted 996 individual butterflies — 357 in the Entry-Road Zone (Table 2), 201 in the Hillside Zone (Table 3), 338 in the Woodland Zone (Table 4), and 100 in the Homestead Zone (Table 5).

The five most common butterflies observed were: Propertius duskywings (*Erynnis propertius*), with 202; Ochre ringlets (*Coenonympha tullia*), with 201; Silvery blues (*Glaucopsyche lygdamus*), with 118; Common wood-nymphs (*Cercyonis pegala*), with 78; and Common checkered-skippers (*Pyrgus communis*), with 77. The butterflies seen at Wild Iris Ridge showed us a different spectrum from what we have observed previously at comparable areas in the Willamette Valley in other years. (See Table 6; more on this, below).



The top five butterflies, as they were observed at different times of the year, are shown graphically in the top panel of Figure 1 (Butterfly Group 1). Propertius duskywings and Silvery blue appeared the earliest (primarily in April and May) and showed only one brood each. Ochre ringlets appeared next and apparently have two broods (one in early June and one in August). Wood-nymphs and Common checkered-skippers appeared in July with single broods.

The middle panel of Figure 1 (Butterfly Group 2) shows the timings for the slightly less frequent butterflies: Painted ladies, Lorquin admirals, California sisters, Western tiger swallowtails, and Woodland skippers. The bottom panel of Figure 3 (Butterfly Group 3) shows the results for the even less frequent butterflies: Orange sulfurs, Gray hairstreaks, Mylitta crescents, Artic skippers, and Red admirals. The numbers in Group 2 and especially in Group 3 are fairly low, so it is unwise to draw any conclusions about the occurrence of these butterflies. The numbers for other species were even lower and are not represented graphically (for these, see Table 1).

It is noteworthy that, on June 8th, we observed one Common roadside-skipper. This butterfly, small and unimpressive in appearance, has been seen before in Lane County. But it is very rare, and none of us had ever seen it before in the county. Otherwise, the butterflies we saw were not unusual for this survey locale.





Zone-by-zone comparisons

We have compared the butterfly occurrences in the four zones which we surveyed at Wild Iris Ridge. The results are presented in Tables 2–5 and graphically for the top five butterflies (Butterfly Group 1) in Figure 2. Properius duskywings were especially abundant in the Entry Road and Woodland Zones. However, most of the site differences observed were with the less numerous butterflies (Tables 2–5), where it is unsafe to draw any conclusions.





Comparisons to previous surveys

NABA-ES has performed surveys in other, nearby wetland areas in recent seasons. In 2009 and in 2010 we surveyed Dragonfly Bend (and the adjacent Brigg's Site); in 2011 and 2012, Coyote Prairie; in 2013, Willow Creek; and in 2014, the Confluence (a TNC-managed preserve near the junction of the Coastal and Middle Fork of the Willamette River). Although these surveys were in different areas and in different years, we can make some tentative comparisons.

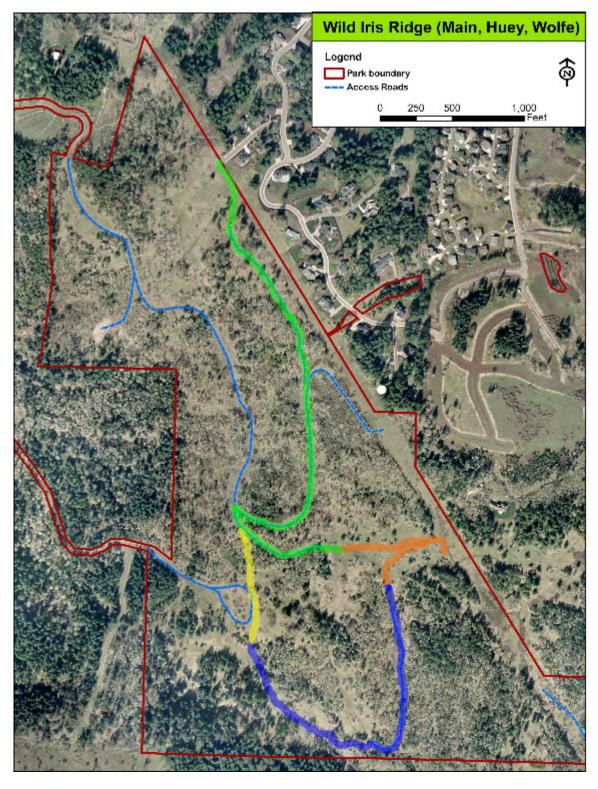
The top-five butterflies counted at these sites were surprisingly dissimilar (Table 6). Propertius duskywings only made the topfive list for Wild Iris Ridge. Sachem skippers were extremely common at Coyote Prairie, and only slightly less common at Dragonfly bend, but they were not observed at all at Wild Iris Ridge. Similarly, Field crescents were common at Coyote Prairie and Willow Creek, but not seen at Wild Iris Ridge. Eastern tailed-blues, common at Coyote Prairie and at Dragonfly Bend, were rare at Wild Iris Ridge. The reason for these dissimilarities is unclear. However, Ochre ringlets and Common wood-nymphs were abundant at most of the survey sites.

Future Plans

The Eugene/Springfield chapter of NABA has decided to skip our surveying efforts in 2016. We will possibly repeat our survey of Wild Iris Ridge again in a future year. It is a beautiful site and conveniently nearby. However, we will also consider returning to re-survey sites we have visited previously: the Confluence, Willow Creek, Coyote Prairie, or Dragonfly Bend. Alternatively, we may choose to survey a new location. Regardless of our decision, we hope to see numerous butterfly individuals and many different species here in the Willamette Valley.



Figure 1. Wild Iris Ridge and Survey Zones



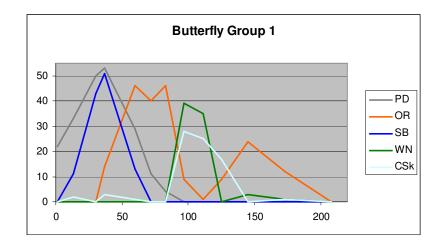
Survey Zones Green: "Entry Road"

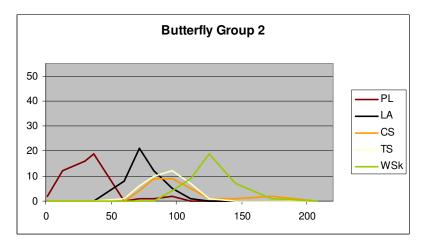
Blue: "Lower Woodland"

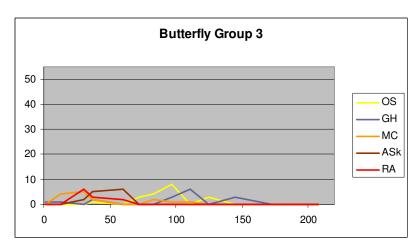
Orange: "Hillside"

Yellow: "Homestead"

Figure 1. Wild Iris Ridge Survey Graphs







Notes:

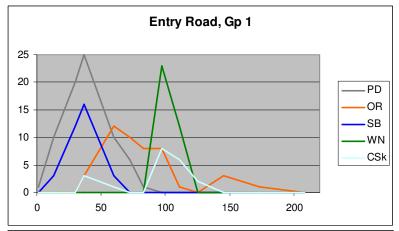
Day 1 = Mar 29 Day 50 = May 17 Day 100 = July 6 Day 150 = Aug 25 Day 200 = Oct 14

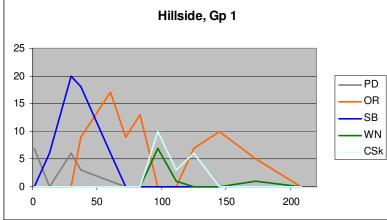
Apr 1 = Day 4 May 1 = Day 34 Jun 1 = Day 65 Jul 1 = Day 95 Aug 1 = Day 126 Sep 1 = Day 157 Oct 1 = Day 187

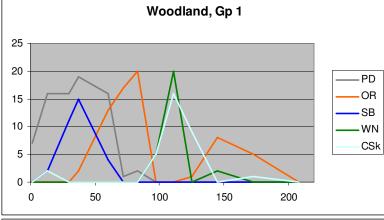
ASk = Arctic skipper CS = California sister CSk = Common ch. skipper GH = Gray hairstreak = Lorquin's admiral LA = Mylitta crescent MC = Ochre ringlet OR = Orange sulfur OS = Propertius duskywing PD

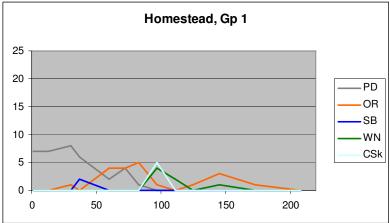
PL = Painted lady
RA = Red adviral
SB = Silvery blue
WN = Wood-nymph
WSk = Woodland skipper
TS = W. tiger swallowtail

Figure 2. Zone-by-zone Comparison









Notes:

Day 1 = Mar 29 Day 50 = May 17 Day 100 = July 6 Day 150 = Aug 25 Day 200 = Oct 14

Apr 1 = Day 4
May 1 = Day 34
Jun 1 = Day 65
Jul 1 = Day 95
Aug 1 = Day 126
Sep 1 = Day 157
Oct 1 = Day 187

CSk = Common ch. skipper PD = Propertius duskywing

OR = Ochre ringlet SB = Silvery blue WN = Wood-nymph

Table 1. Wild Iris Ridge 2015 Survey Summary

				Total sp	ecies no:	28								
Day number:	1	13	30	37	60	72	83	97	111	125	145	174	209	
Date:	3/29	4/10	4/27	5/4	5/27	6/8	6/19	7/3		7/31	8/20		10/23	
Common Name	244,000				20000	3130350		11000			1013000	3500		Ind Tot
Western Tiger Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	1	6	10	12	7	1	0	0	0	37
Anise Swallowtail	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Clodius Parnasian	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cabbage White	1	0	1	0	0	0	- 1	0	0	1	0	1	0	5
Mustard White	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Orange Sulphur	0	0	0	1	0	3	4	8	0	3	0	0	0	19
Gray Hairstreak	1	- 1	0	2	0	0	0	3	6	0	3	0	0	16
Eastern Tailed-blue	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	5
Silvery Blue	0	11	43	51	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118
Spring (Echo) Azure	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		0	0	5
Mylitta Crescent	0	4	5	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	15
Satyr Comma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mourning Cloak	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Red Admiral	0	0	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
West Coast Lady	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Painted Lady	2	12	16	19	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	54
Lorquin's Admiral	0	0	0	0	8	21	12	5	1	0	0	0	0	47
California Sister	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	9	5	1	1	2	0	31
Common Wood-Nymph	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	35	0	3	1	0	78
Ochre (Common) Ringlet	0	0	1	14	46	40	46	9	1	9	24	12	0	202
Propertius Duskywing	22	33	50	53	29	11	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	202
Common Checkered Skipper	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	28	25	17	0	1	0	77
Two-banded Checkered Skipper	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Arctic Skipper	0	0	2	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Sonoran Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Dun Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Woodland Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	19	7	1	0	40
Common Roadside Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		0	0	_	0	1
Indiv. totals:	32	65	129	154	110	87	98	122	92	51	38	18	0	996
Surveyors:	2	3	7	5	4	3.5	5	5.5	8.5	5	3		1	
Field hours:	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.50	1.25	28.75
Field-person-hours:	4.00	9.00	17.50	12.50	12.00	8.75	12.50	11.00	19.13	10.00	5.25	4.50	1.25	127.38
Travel person-hours:	1.00	1.50	3.50	2.50	2.00	2.50	2.50	3.00	4.50	3.00	1.50	1.50	0.50	29.50
Extra vol pers-hrs (prep):	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	5.00	8.25
Volunteer-person-hours: *	5.50	10.75	21.25	15.25	14.25	11.50	15.25	14.25	23.88	13.25	7.00	6.25	6.75	165.13
Weather notes: †	w/c/s	c/b/c	w/c/p	w/b/s	w/b/s	h/b/s	h/b/s	h/c/s	h/b/s	h/c/s	w/b/s	w/c/s	c/c/c	
Date:	3/29	4/10	4/27	5/4	5/27	6/8	6/19	7/3	7/17	7/31	8/20	9/18	10/23	

^{*} Volunteer hours

Volunteer hours include hours in the field, travel time to and from the site, and prep time.

Travel time was estimated at 30 minutes each way,

"Extra" volunteer hours includes meeting time, prep time, report writing afterward, etc. sometimes before or after the date.

Total volunteer hours: 165.13

† Weather notes

This is encoded as Temperature/Wind/Sky using the following abbreviations:

Temperature: h = hot (>80F), w = warm (65-80F), c = cool (<65F)

Wind: c = calm (0-5mph), b = breezy (5-15mph), w = windy (15-25mph), s = strong (>25mph)

Sky: s = sunny, p = partly cloudy, c = cloudy, d = drizzly, r = rainy, * = cancelled

Table 2. Entry Road Summary

				Total sp	ecies no:	22								
Day number:	1	13	30	37	60	72	83	97	111	125	145	174	209	
Date:	3/29	4/10	4/27	5/4	5/27	6/8	6/19	7/3	7/17	7/31	8/20	9/18	10/23	
Common Name														Ind Tot
Western Tiger Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	8	6	0	0	0	0	22
Anise Swallowtail	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Clodius Parnasian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabbage White	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	4
Mustard White	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange Sulphur	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	8
Gray Hairstreak	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	4	0	2	0	0	10
Eastern Tailed-blue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silvery Blue	0	3	12	16	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
Spring (Echo) Azure	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Mylitta Crescent	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
Satyr Comma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mourning Cloak	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Red Admiral	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
West Coast Lady	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Painted Lady	1	9	7	9	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	31
Lorquin's Admiral	0	0	0	0	2	8	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	20
California Sister	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	1	0	0	10
Common Wood-Nymph	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	12	0	0	0	0	35
Ochre (Common) Ringlet	0	0	0	3	12	10	8	8	1	0	3	1	0	46
Propertius Duskywing	1	10	20	25	10	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	73
Common Checkered Skipper	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	8	6	2	0	0	0	20
Two-banded Checkered Skipper	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Arctic Skipper	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Sonoran Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Dun Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodland Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	7	4	1	0	20
Common Roadside Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiv. totals:	5	25	45	61	31	31	28	69	35	14	10	3	0	357

Table 3. Hillside Summary

				Total sp	ecies no:	16								
Day number:	1	13	30	37	60		83	97		125	145	174	209	
Date:	3/29	4/10	4/27	5/4	5/27	6/8	6/19	7/3	7/17	7/31	8/20	9/18	10/23	
Common Name														Ind Tot
Western Tiger Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Anise Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	0		0			0	0	0	0	0
Clodius Parnasian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabbage White	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mustard White	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Orange Sulphur	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	7
Gray Hairstreak	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Eastern Tailed-blue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Silvery Blue	0	6	20	18	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
Spring (Echo) Azure	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Mylitta Crescent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Satyr Comma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mourning Cloak	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Red Admiral	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
West Coast Lady	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Painted Lady	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Lorquin's Admiral	0	0	0	0	2	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	13
California Sister	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Common Wood-Nymph	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	1	0	9
Ochre (Common) Ringlet	0	0	0	9	17	9	13	0	0	7	10	5	0	70
Propertius Duskywing	7	0	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
Common Checkered Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	3	6	0	0	0	19
Two-banded Checkered Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arctic Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoran Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dun Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodland Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Common Roadside Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiv. totals:	10	7	28	32	27	21	17	24	4	15	10	6	0	201

Table 4. Woodland Summary

				Total sp	ecies no:	23								
Day number:	1	13	30	37	60		83	97	111	125	145	174	209	
Date:	3/29	4/10	4/27	5/4	5/27	6/8	6/19	7/3	7/17	7/31	8/20	9/18	10/23	
Common Name														Ind Tot
Western Tiger Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	7
Anise Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clodius Parnasian	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cabbage White	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mustard White	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Orange Sulphur	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Gray Hairstreak	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
Eastern Tailed-blue	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Silvery Blue	0	2	11	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Spring (Echo) Azure	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mylitta Crescent	0	2	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	8
Satyr Comma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mourning Cloak	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Red Admiral	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
West Coast Lady	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Painted Lady	0	2	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Lorquin's Admiral	0	0	0	0	3	2	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	10
California Sister	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	3	0	0	2	0	12
Common Wood-Nymph	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	20	0	2	0	0	27
Ochre (Common) Ringlet	0	0	0	2	13	17	20	0	0	1	8	5	0	66
Propertius Duskywing	7	16	16	19	16	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
Common Checkered Skipper	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	16	9	0	1	0	33
Two-banded Checkered Skipper	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Arctic Skipper	0	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Sonoran Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Dun Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Woodland Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	11	3	0	0	19
Common Roadside Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indiv. totals:	8	25	42	50	45	24	40	11	51	21	13	8	0	338

Table 5. Homestead Summary

				Total spe	cies no:	14								
Day number:	1	13	30	37	60	72	83	97	111	125	145	174	209	(
Date:	3/29	4/10	4/27	5/4	5/27	6/8	6/19	7/3	7/17	7/31	8/20	9/18	10/23	i.
Common Name														Ind Tot
Western Tiger Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
Anise Swallowtail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clodius Parnasian	О	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabbage White	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mustard White	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange Sulphur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Gray Hairstreak	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Eastern Tailed-blue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Silvery Blue	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Spring (Echo) Azure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mylitta Crescent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Satyr Comma	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mourning Cloak	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Red Admiral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Coast Lady	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Painted Lady	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Lorquin's Admiral	0	0	0	0	- 1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
California Sister	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	8
Common Wood-Nymph	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	1	0	0	7
Ochre (Common) Ringlet	0	0	1	0	4	4	5	1	0	1	3	1	0	
Propertius Duskywing	7	7	8	6	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Common Checkered Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Two-banded Checkered Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arctic Skipper	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Sonoran Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dun Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodland Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Common Roadside Skipper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiv. totals:	9	8	14	11	7	11	13	18	2	1	5	1	0	100

Table 6. Comparison to Earlier Surveys

Survey	Year	Rank	BF	Count
WIR	2015	#1	PD	202
		#2	OR	201
		#3	SB	118
		#4	WN	78
		#5	CSk	77
Confl	2014	#1	OR	96
		#2	SA	71
		#3	МС	61
		#4	WSk	58
		#5	WN	50
WC	2013	#1	OR	512
		#2	WN	355
		#3	CSk	239
		#4	FC	111
		#5	SB	56
CP	2012	#1	SSk	731
		#2	OR	398
		#3	os	124
		#4	FC	92
		#5	EB	89
CP	2011	#1	SSk	1013
		#2	OR	299
		#3	EB	142
		#4	WN	89
		#5	DSk	53
DF	2010	#1	OR	692
		#2	EB	363
		#3	os	132
		#4	SSk	81
		#5	SB	57
DF	2009	#1	os	447
		#2	EB	408
		#3	OR	311
		#4	SSk	80
		#5	WN	43

Survey Sites:

Confl = The Confluence
WC = Willow Creek
CP = Coyote Prairie
DF = Dragonfly Bend

Butterflies:

CSk = Common ch. skipper

DSk = Dun skipper

EB = Eastern tailed-blue FC = Field crescent

MC = Mylitta crescent
OR = Ochre ringlet
OS = Orange sulfur

PD = Propertius duskywing

SA = Spring azure
SB = Silvery blue
SSk = Sachem skipper
WN = Wood-nymph

WSk = Woodland skipper

Table 7. Summary of Volunteer Times

	Day number:	1	13	30	37	60	72	83	97	111	125	145	174	209	
	Date:	3/29	4/10	4/27	5/4	5/27	6/8	6/19	7/3	7/17	7/31	8/20	9/18	10/23	
Surveyor Na	nme														Ind Tot
David Hagen	Field hrs:	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.50	1.25	28.75
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	1.00	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	5.50	14.75
Lois Hagen	Field hrs:	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.50	0.00	27.50
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	6.00
Lori Humphre	eys Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	3.00	0.00	2.50	2.00	2.25	0.00	1.75	1.50	0.00	18.00
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	4.00
Donald Gude	ehus Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
Linda Cumm	ins Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.25	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.25
	Travel & Exra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50
Dana Furger:	son Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	1.00	1.13	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.88
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50
Rick Ahrens	Field hrs:	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.00	2.25	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.75
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50
Dennis Deck	Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
Emily Steele	Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
Jo von Hippe	el Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
Connie More	house Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
John Moreho	ouse Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
Dan Hagen	Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.25	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.25
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
Susan	Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.25
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
Meagan	Field hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.25
	Travel & Extra Vol. hrs:	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
												Т	otal field	hours:	127.38
												Total vo	lunteer h	ours: *	165.13

Notes:

Travel time was estimated at 15 minutes each way.

Volunteer hours on "3/29/15" include prep, travel, and meeting times occuring before that date. Volunteer hours on "10/23/15" include report preparation times occuring after that date.

^{*} Volunteer hours Volunteer hours include hours in the field, travel time to and from the site, and preparation time.